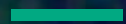


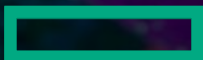
**Hewlett Packard  
Enterprise**

# **Adopting an Effective LLM Platform**



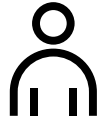
**Hunter Almgren, Distinguished Technologist**

May 31<sup>st</sup>, 2023



# NLP in Financial Services

## Customer Challenges



- Ongoing regulatory change
- Ability to summarize vast amounts of qualitative data
- Manual processes requiring specialized expertise

## Top Use Cases

**Customer Churn Prediction**

**Investment Research**

**Regulatory Compliance**

**Macroeconomic Forecasting**

## What can NLP do?

Analyze written, verbal, and online interactions and detect sentiment of customers

Monitor events and summarize large text documents to extract financial figures, signatures, currencies and news events

Interpret instructions and classify financial accounts

## Business Outcomes

Personalize the customer experience and gain insight from each interaction

Gain insight to predict and react quickly to change in real-time in an uncertain economic environment

Reduce the burden of regulatory change and compliance

# Do you have what NLP takes?

## Data

- NLP needs lots of data
- The best data are often specific, proprietary, or sensitive

## Compute

- NLP needs specialized infrastructure
- ...and large numbers of GPUs

## Time and Expertise

- NLP infrastructure is complex and time-consuming to manage
- Models can take months to train

## Investment

- Training a model can cost \$ millions
- Running and evaluating models adds to the bill

# Challenges with training Large-scale language models

Why is it important for HPE to address these challenges?

Massive GPU clusters with optimized networking and storage

Resource & experiment management, distributed training, centralized UI

Adaptable infrastructure for future models and hardware

**Hardware**

**Software**

**Flexibility**

How do we design & build hardware platforms for the use case at hand and optimized on day one?

How do we provide all required and productivity enhancing capabilities in an end-to-end software platform?

How do we best prepare for a future where there may be novel models and architectures?

## Expanding capabilities

Language models → Multimodal models  
→ Significant applications for many industries

## Increasing model size

Parameters: 100s million → 100s billion → Trillions  
→ Complex to train and optimize successfully

## Emphasis on Alignment

Driving toward human-centric decision making  
→ Ensure trustworthiness within model decisions

# Solve your NLP challenges

## Compute?

### Access everything you need in one solution

- Develop and train models from day one
- Choose optimal infrastructure for any workload at scale
- Work across on-premises, private cloud, and public cloud
- Access emerging tech
- Get more from your GPUs
- Easily share on-premise or cloud GPUs with your team

## Time and expertise?

### Build models, not infrastructure

- Find and train more accurate models faster
- Save time with seamless distributed training and easy-to-use interface
- No need to rewrite code or manage infrastructure
- Easily interpret and reproduce your experiments
- Access solution-level support and deep expertise

## Investment?

### Spend less time and money

- Optimize all the GPUs you need, when you need them
- Fine-tune models faster
- Reduce headcount by focusing teams on delivering value
- Avoid hardware vendor lock-in and reduce cloud fees
- Pay your own way with a range of license, SaaS, and PaaS Options

# COMPLEXITY WITH LOTS OF CHOICES: THREE ASPECTS OF AN AI PLATFORM

## Data

EDA




Pipelines



Versioning, Labelling



Data Sources



## Development


Collaboration




Experiments



Scheduling



Compute



Environment



Evaluation



## Deployment

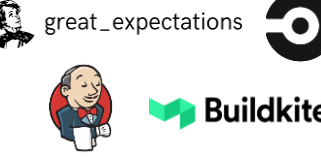
Monitoring




Optimization



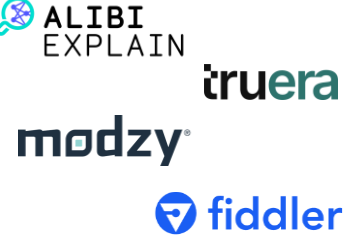
Testing



Serving, Rollout



Observability



Bias, Robustness



THE 2023 MAD (MACHINE LEARNING, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & DATA) LANDSCAPE

INFRASTRUCTURE

Storage (AWS, Google, IBM), MPP DBs (Teradata, Vertica), Data Lakes / Lakehouses (Dremio, Databricks), Data Warehouses (Snowflake, Oracle), Streaming / In-Memory (Confluent, Databricks), and GPU Databases (Kinetica, Xata).

RDDBMS (Oracle, PostgreSQL), NoSQL Databases (MongoDB, Redis), NewSQL Databases (CockroachDB, Scylla), Real Time Databases (Kudu, Flink), Graph DBs (Neo4j, Dgraph), and Database Abstraction (Docker, Prisma).

ETL / ELT / Data Transformation (dbt, Talend), Reverse ETL (Census, Hightouch), Data Integration (Informatica, MuleSoft), Data Governance & Catalog (Alation, Collibra), and Compute (Databricks, Snowflake).

Orchestration (Prefect, Airflow), Data Quality & Observability (Great Expectations, Monte Carlo), Fully Managed (Databricks, Snowflake), Mgmt / Monitoring (Grafana, Prometheus), Privacy & Security (OneTrust, TrustArc), and Compute (AWS, Azure, GCP).

ANALYTICS

BI Platforms (Looker, Tableau), Visualization (Tableau, Power BI), Data Analyst Platforms (Alteryx, Tableau), and Customer Data Platforms (Tealium, Segment).

Product Analytics (Amplitude, Mixpanel), Log Analytics (Splunk, Sumo Logic), and Crypto / Web 3 Analytics (Chainalysis, Elliptic).

Query Engine (Dremio, Snowflake), Enterprise Search (Allegro, Elasticsearch), and AI Hardware (NVIDIA, AMD).

Enterprise Search (Allegro, Elasticsearch), AI Hardware (NVIDIA, AMD), GPU Cloud (Paperspace, Lambda), and Closed Source Models (OpenAI, Google).

MACHINE LEARNING & ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Data Science Notebooks (Jupyter, Databricks), Data Science Platforms (DataRobot, H2O), and Enterprise ML Platforms (Databricks, AWS SageMaker).

Data Generation & Labeling (Scale AI, Labelbox), MLOps (Weights & Biases, MLflow), and Horizontal AI / AGI (OpenAI, Anthropic).

Computer Vision (OpenCV, TensorFlow), Speech (OpenAI, Amazon), NLP (OpenAI, Google), and AI Hardware (NVIDIA, AMD).

AI Hardware (NVIDIA, AMD), GPU Cloud (Paperspace, Lambda), and Closed Source Models (OpenAI, Google).

APPLICATIONS - ENTERPRISE

Sales (Salesforce, HubSpot), Marketing (Marketo, Braze), Customer Experience (Intercom, Zendesk), Human Capital (Gigamonks, BambooHR), Automation & Operations (UiPath, Automation Anywhere), and Decision & Intelligence (Alteryx, Tableau).

Legal (Clio, Lexipol), Partnerships (Gigamonks, BambooHR), RegTech & Compliance (ComplyAdvantage, Checkr), Finance (Fiserv, Fisdom), and Search (Elastic, Algolia).

Code & Documentation (ReadTheDocs, GitHub), Text (OpenAI, Anthropic), Audio & Voice (OpenAI, Amazon), Image (OpenAI, Google), Video Editing (Runway, Pictory), Animation & 3D (Blender, Unreal Engine), and Search (Elastic, Algolia).

Finance & Insurance (Kenshik, Upstart), Healthcare (Flatiron Health, Tempus), Life Sciences (Moderna, Vertex), Transportation (Uber, Tesla), Agriculture (John Deere, Trimble), Industrial & Logistics (DHL, FedEx), and Govt & Intelligence (Palantir, IBM).

OPEN SOURCE INFRASTRUCTURE

Frameworks (TensorFlow, PyTorch), Format (JSON, XML), Query / Data Flow (Apache Spark), Data Access (GraphQL, REST), Databases (PostgreSQL, MongoDB), OLAP (ClickHouse, Apache Druid), Orchestration (Apache Airflow), Infrastructure (Kubernetes, Docker), Data Ops (DataHub, Collibra), Streaming & Messaging (Kafka, RabbitMQ), Stat Tools & Languages (Jupyter, R), MLOps & AI Infra (MLflow, DVC), AI Frameworks & Libraries (TensorFlow, PyTorch), AI Models & Architectures (OpenAI, Google), Search (Elastic, Algolia), Logging & Monitoring (Grafana, Prometheus), Visualization (Tableau, Power BI), and Collaboration (Slack, Zoom).

DATA SOURCES & APIS

Data Marketplaces & Discovery (Klarity, DAWEX), Financial & Market Data (Bloomberg, Thomson Reuters), Air / Space / Sea (OpenSky, FlightAware), People / Entities (ZoomInfo, Action Intelligence), Location Intelligence (FourSquare, Mapbox), and ESG (Sustainalytics, MSCI).

DATA & AI CONSULTING

QuantumBlack, BCG, Deloitte, IBM AI Consulting, Cambridge Consultants, LeewayHertz, Slalom, Brooklynn Data Co., Ternary, Tribe AI, Meru, Deeper Insights, Data Foot Labs, Indata Labs, Thirdeye, Azati, Addepto, Upright Analytics, Bytecode IO, Leit Data, Meru, Deeper Insights, Data Foot Labs, Indata Labs, Thirdeye, Azati, Addepto, Upright Analytics, Bytecode IO, Leit Data.

# MACHINE LEARNING DATA MANAGEMENT FOR THE ENTERPRISE

## Flexibility

- Diverse set of users
- Diverse environments & infra
- Diverse types use cases

## Scalability

- Scale manual user tasks through automation
- Scale to massive data volumes
- Scale across teams

## Reproducibility

- Developers can recreate and debug workflows
- Teams can reuse and build upon each others' work
- Organizations must meet compliance and regulatory requirements



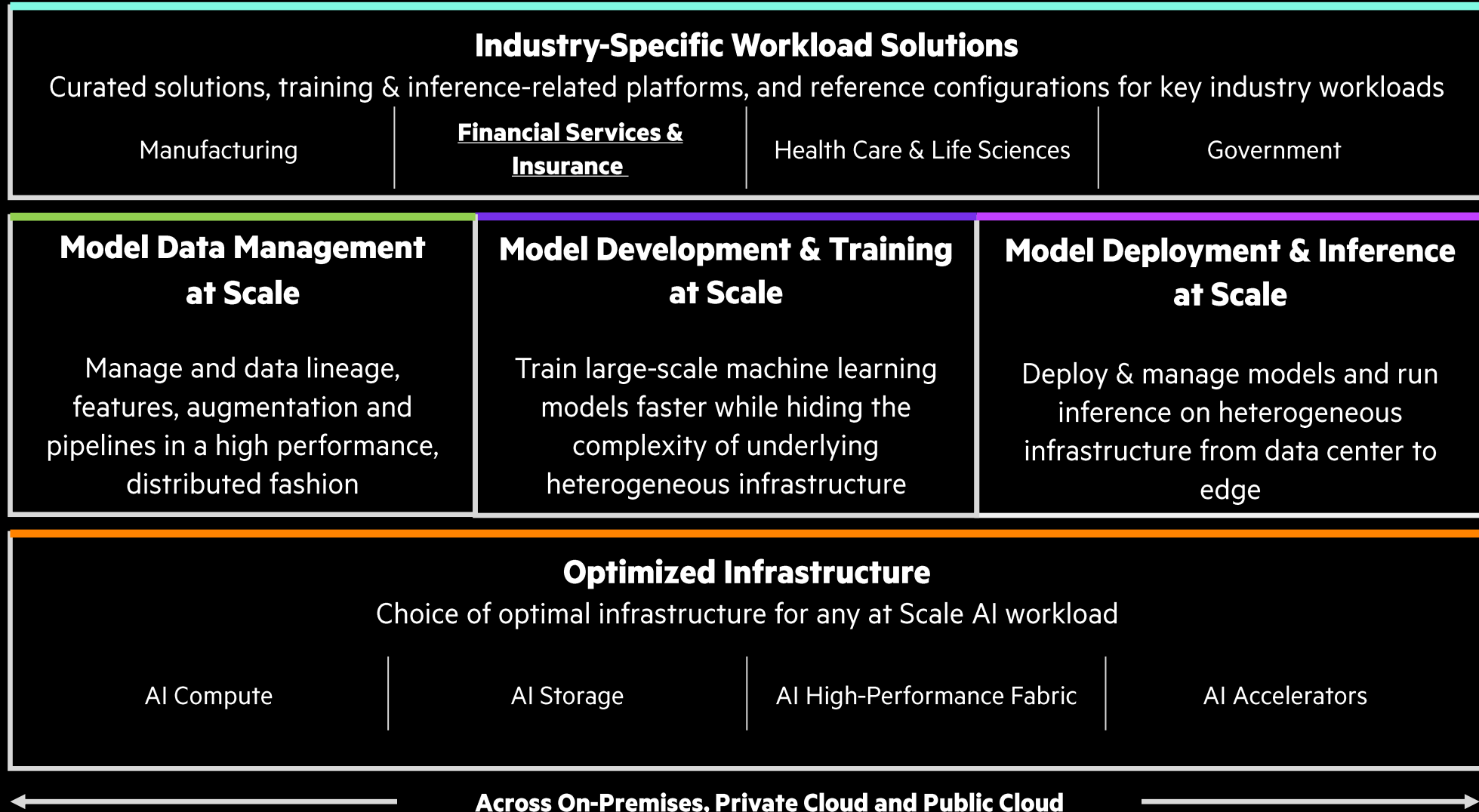
Data Processing & Pipelining

Model Development & Optimization

Model Deployment & Monitoring



# AI at Scale Platform



# THE HPE AI-AT-SCALE PLATFORM

Hosted on Kubernetes 



**HPE Machine Learning  
Data Management**

## Data Processing & Pipelining

- Automatically triggered data processing pipelines that can process "diffs" of data changes
- Immutable data versioning and end-to-end data lineage tracking
- Support for unstructured and structured data



**HPE Machine Learning  
Development Environment**

## Model Development & Optimization

- Interactive Jupyter notebooks
- Distributed training and Hyperparameter optimization
- Experiment tracking and collaboration
- Advanced GPU resource management and monitoring



**KServe**

## Model Deployment & Monitoring

- Model serving including shadow and canary rollouts
- Model performance monitoring and auditing
- Model observability including drift detection, explainability, and outlier detection

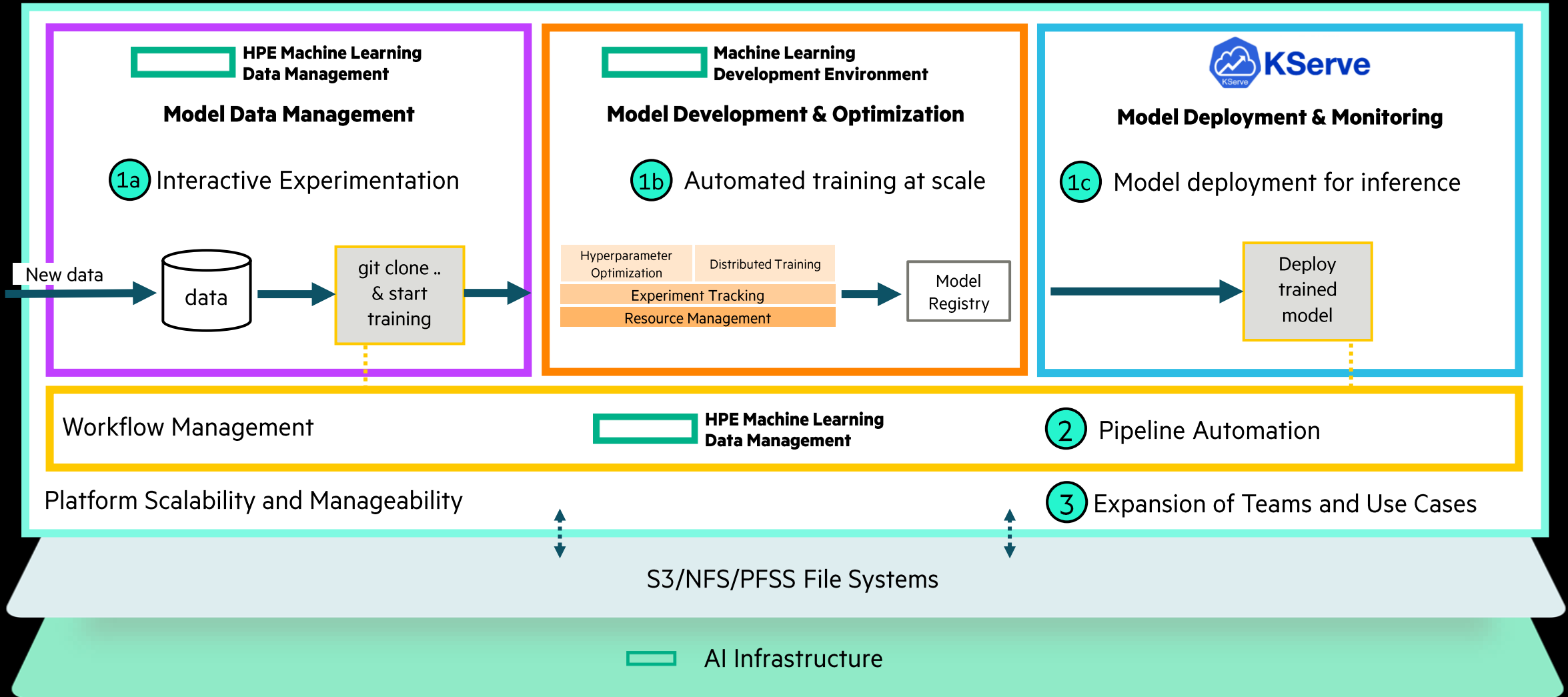
S3/NFS/PFSS File Systems



**AI Infrastructure**



# EXAMPLE WORKFLOW WITH ML PLATFORM



# Thank You

[hunter.almgren@hpe.com](mailto:hunter.almgren@hpe.com)  
Distinguished Technologist

